

	% to GDP						p.p.
Current account	-7.1	-10.5	-8.1	-6.3	-4.6	-7.2	-0.1
Trade balance	-36.7	-34.8	-31.1	-27.8	-27.9	-30.0	6.7
Exports of goods and services	36.7	44.0	40.2	31.4	40.2	38.3	1.6
Imports of goods and services	73.5	78.8	71.3	59.1	68.1	68.3	-5.1
Primary income balance	10.4	6.8	4.4	7.2	6.4	6.2	-4.1
Primary income inflow, of which:	14.0	13.4	14.0	11.3	12.0	12.5	-1.5
Compensation of employees	13.4	12.7	13.5	10.9	11.6	12.0	-1.3
Primary income outflow, of which:	3.7	6.6	9.6	4.1	5.6	6.3	2.7
Investment income	2.7	5.2	8.2	3.0	4.2	5.0	2.3
Secondary income balance	19.3	17.4	18.7	14.3	16.9	16.6	-2.7
Secondary income inflow, of which:	21.1	19.8	21.0	16.3	19.0	18.8	-2.3
Personal transfers	12.7	12.4	12.8	10.3	11.5	11.6	-1.1
Current international cooperation	4.3	3.5	3.0	2.4	3.1	3.0	-1.4
Secondary income outflow	1.8	2.3	2.3	2.0	2.1	2.2	0.3
Capital account	1.2	-0.3	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	-0.8
Net borrowing (current and capital account balance)	-5.9	-10.8	-7.5	-5.8	-4.1	-6.8	-0.9

Table 3. Sources of coverage for the net borrowing, net financial flows, % to GDP

	2014	Q I 2015	Q II 2015	Q III 2015	Q IV 2015	2015	Change in share 2015 / 2014
	% to GDP						p.p.
Financial account	-7.1	-14.6	-7.9	-4.3	-4.2	-7.3	-0.2
Direct investment, net, of which:	-3.9	-10.5	-4.9	0.8	-3.6	-4.1	-0.2

Equity other than reinvestment of earnings	-1.6	-0.9	-1.0	-0.8	-1.0	-0.9	0.7
Reinvestment of earnings	-0.4	-3.1	-5.2	-0.8	-1.2	-2.5	-2.1
Debt instruments	-1.9	-6.4	1.3	2.4	-1.4	-0.7	1.2
Portfolio investment and financial derivatives, net	-0.2	-0.1	-0.2			-0.1	0.1
Other investment, net, of which:	3.8	19.0	-3.3	-4.2	-1.4	1.6	-2.2
Currency and deposits, net	2.3	19.0	-2.1	-0.2	-0.8	3.2	0.9
Loans, net	0.1	1.7	0.9	-1.6	-1.2	-0.2	-0.3
Trade credit and advances, net	-1.7	-1.8	-2.2	-2.5	0.5	-1.5	0.2
Other accounts payable / receivable, net	3.1	0.1		0.1	0.1	0.1	-3.0
Change in reserve assets, net	-6.7	-23.0	0.6	-0.9	0.8	-4.7	2.0

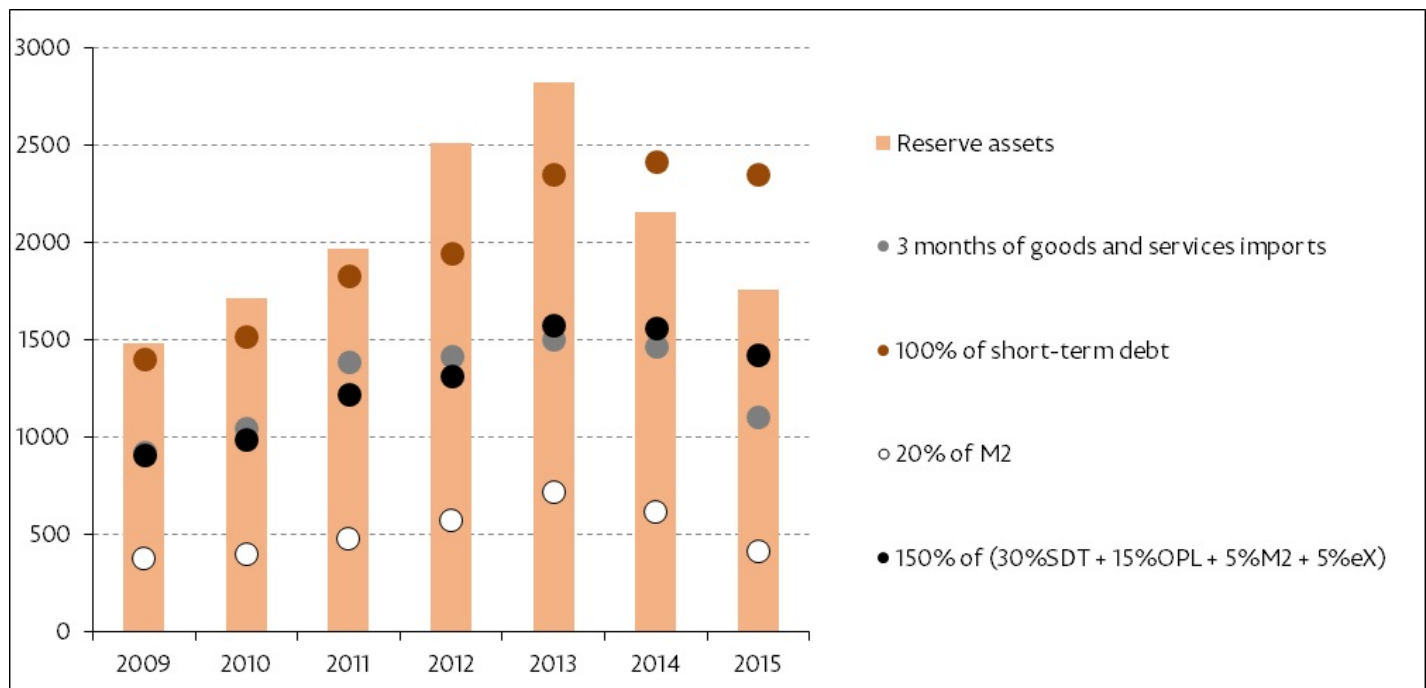
Note: (-) – net capital inflow, (+) – net capital outflow

Table 4. Main indicators of the international investment position

	UM	31.12.2014	31.03.2015	30.06.2015	30.09.2015	31.12.2015
Net international investment position	US\$ million	-5,598.09	-5,544.92	-5,628.84	-5,623.84	-5,713.43
Stock of foreign assets / stock of foreign liabilities	%	39.9	38.6	38.2	37.9	36.9
Stock of foreign direct investment in domestic economy	US\$ million	3,613.78	3,489.23	3,549.58	3,474.91	3,538.59
Share of foreign investment in the stock of foreign liabilities	%	38.8	38.7	39.0	38.4	39.1
Share of loans (without intercompany loans) in the stock of foreign liabilities	%	32.9	32.3	32.1	32.7	32.6
Stock of reserve assets	US\$ million	2,156.63	1,752.26	1,787.80	1,769.37	1,756.81

Stock of reserve assets / Average monthly imports of goods and services	months	4.4	3.7	4.1	4.3	4.8
Official reserve assets / Short-term external debt	%	89.2	72.6	74.0	73.7	74.8

Chart 1. Indices of reserve assets adequacy, end of 2009-2015, US\$ million



Note: The criteria are based on the IMF recommendations specified in "Assessing Reserve Adequacy - Specific Proposals", April 2015: <http://www.imf.org/external/np/pp/eng/2014/121914.pdf> [2]

Table 5. Main indicators of the external debt

	UM	31.12.2014	31.03.2015	30.06.2015	30.09.2015	31.12.2015
Gross external debt	US\$ million	6,570.26	6,393.53	6,414.45	6,421.10	6,338.39
Public and publicly guaranteed external debt	US\$ million	1,731.05	1,651.93	1,685.18	1,712.77	1,702.04
Long-term external debt	US\$ million	4,152.39	3,981.33	3,997.26	4,018.71	3,988.96
Share of public and publicly guaranteed external debt in gross external debt	%	26.3	25.8	26.3	26.7	26.9

Share of long-term external debt in gross external debt	%	63.2	62.3	62.3	62.6	62.9
Share of international organizations and foreign governments (creditors) in the external debt in the form of loans and SDR allocations	%	43.7	42.9	43.3	43.5	43.1

Details on international accounts evolution (balance of payments, international investment position and external debt) can be found in the analytical materials published on the official website of NBM:

[Balance of payments for 2015 \(preliminary data\)](#) ^[3]

[International investment position at the end of 2015 \(preliminary data\)](#) ^[4]

[External debt at the end of 2015 \(preliminary data\)](#) ^[5]

Balance of payments data calculated according to BPM6 can be downloaded here:

[Balance of payments \(BPM6\)](#)

^[6]

Time series on balance of payments (starting from 1995), international investment position (from 1998), and external debt (from 2000) can be found on the official website of NBM:

[Balance of payments](#) ^[7]

[International investment position](#) ^[8]

[External debt](#) ^[9]

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